INTRODUCTION
Personal papers and materials collected by William P. Dillard, a lawyer, judge, and
democratic politician from Fort Scott, Kansas. Includes personal correspondence with lawyers
and judges; speeches; and printed materials relating to women's suffrage, temperance,
prohibition, Sabbath reform, and religion. Thirty-eight additional pamphlets, leaflets, and other
printed materials on these subjects were removed from the Collection for cataloging. A list of
the catalogued materials is appended to this guide.

DONOR INFORMATION
Donor unknown.

BIOLOGICAL SKETCH
William Peake Dillard was born February 4, 1861, at Belmont, Spotsylvania County,
Virginia, to Dr. George Buford and Lucy (Peake) Dillard. William attended country schools and
completed his legal studies in Virginia. In 1882 he was admitted to the bar of Virginia and
practiced law in Orange County, Virginia, for five years before moving to Kansas. Peake was a
lawyer and judge in Fort Scott, Kansas, and served as President of the Bourbon County Bar
Association. From 1889 to 1897 he was an elected member of the Kansas Senate. He also held
memberships in the Crawford County Bar Association, the Kansas Democratic Club, and the
Kansas State Bar Association, serving as the State Bar Association president in 1908. He was
also a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, the Protective Order of the Elks, and the
Baptist Church.

William P. Dillard was the great-great grandson of George Thornel Twyman. His
grandfather was James Duval Dillard. William was married twice. With his first wife, Julie
(Eckhoff) Dillard, he had three children -- Lucille (Dillard) Sheppard, Buford C. Dillard, and
George E. Dillard. After his first wife died he married Lulu Sommers. They had no children.
The date of William's death is unknown.

SCOPE AND CONTENT NOTE
The William Peake Dillard Collection contains correspondence, speeches, clippings and
miscellaneous materials that document his personal life, interests, and activities as a judge in Fort
Scott, Kansas. Materials within the collection include letters, printed materials, notes, and
speeches on the topics of the Democratic Party, religion, women's issues, the liquor issue,
literature, family, and an introduction of Missouri Governor Joseph W. Folk.

The collection is arranged into six series: Correspondence, Speeches, Women’s Suffrage,
Temperance and Prohibition, Sabbath Reform and Religion, and Miscellaneous.

The Correspondence series is comprised of letters both to and from Dillard dated 1883,
1913, 1920, 1923, 1925-1928, 1930, and 1931. It consists of letters relating to the activities of
the Crawford County Bar Association, Kansas Democratic Club, Bourbon County Bar
Association, and the Kansas Senate. Included are two letters from James W. Orr, a lawyer from
Atchison, Kansas; a letter from E.D George, Secretary of the Executive Department of the State
of Kansas, commenting on Dillard's 1920 speech, “How We Shall Vote”. Several other letters
contain Dillard’s reflections upon the founding fathers and the legal profession in early
American history. Other letters contain enclosures, including a copy of Dillard's talk on the “Faith of Our Fathers”, a eulogy for Colonel A. M. Harvey, and a tribute to Judge John C. Pollock. The letter of 1883 appears to be a typescript copy of a letter from George R. Peck to his friend [Ross] regarding travels in the West and their mutual friends.

The Speeches series is comprised of speeches from ca. 1904 to 1928. Included are an introduction of Missouri Governor Joseph W. Folk and the opening the Kansas Democratic Club Banquet by Dillard. A speech titled, “An Incident of State Control of Foreign Corporations”, and a speech made my George Gordon Battle titled, “Alfred E. Smith As I Have Known Him”, are also included.

The Women’s Suffrage series contains handwritten notes for a debate on the topic, “Resolved that women should have the right of suffrage”, newspaper clippings, a reprint of a speech on the subject of women’s suffrage by Senator Henry W. Blair of New Hampshire in 1886, and a reprint of a Senate hearing by the Committee on Women’s Suffrage in 1888.

The Temperance and Prohibition series contains handwritten notes, and collected leaflets, flyers, advertisements, and other printed materials on prohibition and temperance. Included is an article from the October 14, 1910, edition of The American Issue: An Advocate of Christian Patriotism by William Jennings Bryan that discusses the topic of local option. This series also contains numerous unidentified clippings with titles such as “No Drinkers Need Apply”, “Why He Swore Off”, “Union Labor's Repudiation of the Saloon”, “Was Lincoln a Prohibitionist?” and “The Impending Crisis”. Also included are several articles on Frances Elizabeth Willard, president of the Woman’s Christian Temperance Union, and a speech on the subject of temperance by Richmond P. Hobson delivered in the House of Representatives in 1911.

The Sabbath Reform and Religion series contains handwritten notes, clippings, church bulletins, poems, and ephemeral materials regarding the Sabbath Reform movement and general religion. Most of these materials come from publications such as The Literary Digest, The American Issue, The United Presbyterian, and The Christian Statesman.

The Miscellaneous series contains notes for the opening of a Kansas Bar Association annual meeting, an invitation to the 50th year anniversary of Nelson Case’s law practice in 1919, funeral cards for Florence Smith and Bennett S. Gaitskill, and various clippings.

FOLDER LIST

**Correspondence Series**

| f.  | 1883 – 1923  
| f. 2 | 1925 – 1927  
| f. 3 | 1928 – 1931  

**Speeches Series**

| f. 4 | Undated  
| f. 5 | 1904  
| f. 6 | 1928  

Women's Suffrage Series
f. 7  Handwritten notes and reprints
f. 8  Clippings

Temperance and Prohibition Series
f. 9  Pamphlets, leaflets, flyers, advertisements
f. 10  Handwritten notes, clippings, reprints
f. 11  Frances Elizabeth Willard

Sabbath Reform and Religion Series Series
f. 12  Handwritten notes, bulletins, clippings, publications, poetry

Miscellaneous Series
f. 13  Bar Association opening comments, invitation, funeral cards, clippings

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Hall, John, “A Thing to Cry Over.” [United Presbyterian General Assembly Permanent Committee on Temperance].

Hill, Grace Livingston, “I Know When to Stop; A Parable.” [Permanent Committee on Temperance…United Presbyterian Church], no. 37.


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Kent, Virginia J., “Foundation.” [National Temperance Society], no. 183.

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Scanlon, Charles, “May I Ask?” [Presbyterian Assembly Temperance Committee].


Thomas, Thaddeus P., “Why Equal Suffrage Has been a Success.”

Trickett, C. W., “The Cleansing of a Large City. The Beneficial Results Flowing From the Enforcement of the Prohibitory Law in Kansas City, Kansas.” [Kansas State Temperance Union].


Whitaker, O. W., “The Authority of Sunday.” [Protestant Episcopal Church Convention].

Wilhelm II, “Kaiser Wilhelm’s Speech on Drink.” [Pennsylvania Anti-Saloon League].
