Agreement Study Between the ParvoMedics TrueOne 2400 and Vacu-Med Vista MINI-CPX Metabolic Measurement System

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Thirty-one participants (22.5 ± 3.5 years; BMI 24.9 ± 2.3; 51% female) completed two sessions of maximal VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) assessment using the Bruce Protocol graded treadmill exercise test.

The first session of assessment utilized the “gold-standard” unit (TrueOne 2400, ParvoMedics, Inc., Murray, UT). 24-48 hours later the second unit (Vista Mini-CPX, VacuMed, Inc., Ventura, CA) was used to assess VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) again.

Introduction
- Aerobic capacity (VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\)) predicts both athletic performance and health status. Many tools are available to assess VO2 MAX ranging in both cost and accuracy.
- Understanding limitations of less expensive tools, likely found in settings such as health clinics or sports performance facilities, will help practitioners in developing accurate exercise prescriptions for their respective populations.

Purpose
To evaluate agreement lower cost VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) assessment tool (Vacu-Med Vista MINI-CPX) to the industry “gold standard” (ParvoMedics TrueOne 2400).

Methods
- Thirty-one participants (22.5 ± 3.5 years; BMI 24.9 ± 2.3; 51% female) completed two sessions of maximal VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) assessment using the Bruce Protocol graded treadmill exercise test.
- The first session of assessment utilized the “gold-standard” unit (TrueOne 2400, ParvoMedics, Inc., Murray, UT).
- 24-48 hours later the second unit (Vista Mini-CPX, VacuMed, Inc., Ventura, CA) was used to assess VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) again.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age (year)</th>
<th>Sex</th>
<th>BMI</th>
<th>Fat Mass (kg)</th>
<th>Fat Free Mass (kg)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Participants (n=31)</td>
<td>22.939 ± 4.24</td>
<td>M=51.5%</td>
<td>24.96 ± 14.11</td>
<td>22.77 ± 11.08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TABLE 1. Participant Characteristics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Regression Statistics</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Multiple R</td>
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<td>R Square</td>
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<td>Adjusted R Square</td>
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<td>Standard Error</td>
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<td>Observations</td>
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<tr>
<td>Regression</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residual</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TABLE 2. Regression Statistics

ANOVA

Results
- The CPX unit significantly overestimated VO\(_{2\text{MAX}}\) compared to the TrueOne (Bias = 10.67 ± 5.87 ml/kg/min, LoA = -0.83, 22.18; t = 1.96, p < .001).
- However, the CPX unit demonstrates good reliability as 93.5% (29/31 participants) of values fell within the 95% LoA.
- Further, values above 46.5 ml/kg/min tend to be greater than the mean bias while those below tend to be lower than the mean bias (r = .605, F = 16.80, p < .001).

Conclusion
- The CPX unit demonstrates good reliability yet a significant overestimation of aerobic capacity.
- The CPX is a tool that can be used for individuals that are less trained, more average individuals.
- For clinical populations the CPX is a good tool for assessing cardiopulmonary fitness.
- For trained athletes and individual that work out regularly, should use the Parvo Medics to assess aerobic capacity.

References
1. Accuracy and reliability of the ParvoMedics TrueOne 2400 and MedGraphics VO2000 metabolic systems. https://scholar.google.com/scholar?hl=en&as_sdt=0%2C5&q=validation+for+ParvoMedics+TrueOne+2400&btnG=#d=gs_cit&u=%2Fscholar%3Fq%3Dinfo%3A1ahoIKfNSEoJ%3Ascholar.google.com%3Fsa%3Du%3Fclient%3Dfirefox-a%3D%26rlz%3D1C1CHFN&hl=en